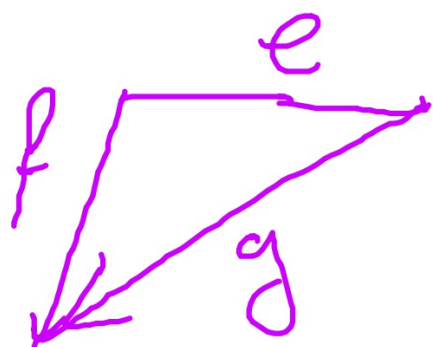
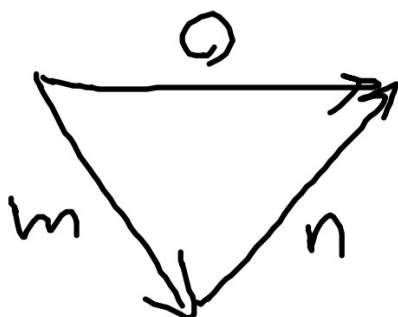




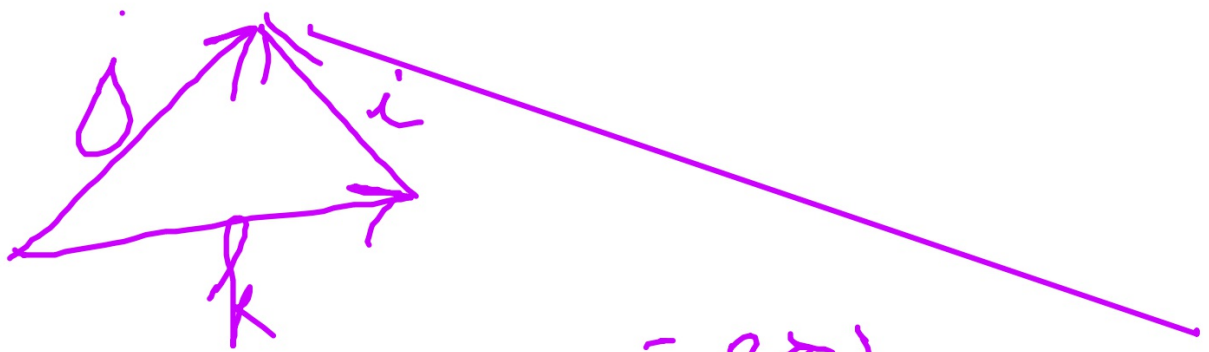
$$\vec{e} + \vec{f} = \vec{g}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} F_0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -F \\ -r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -V \\ -r \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\vec{m} + \vec{n} = \vec{o}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} r \\ r \\ -r \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} r \\ r \\ r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

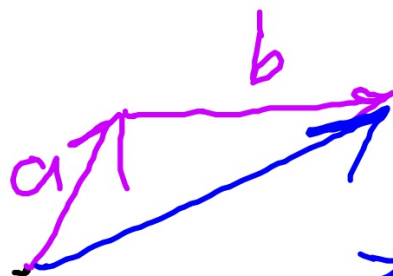


$$k + i = j$$

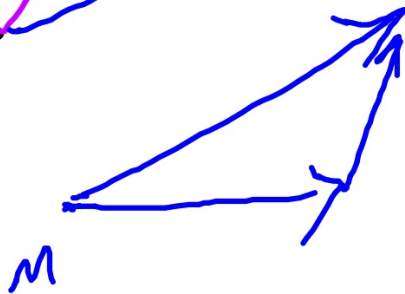
$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

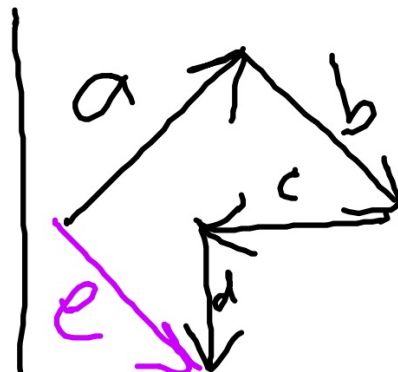
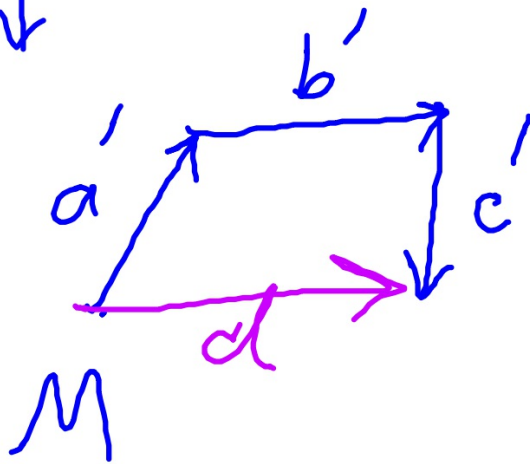
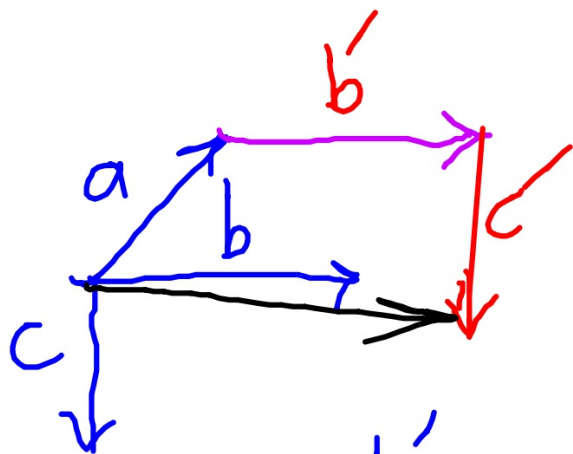
هم جهت
هم اندازه
هم راست

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} r \\ r \end{pmatrix}$$



m

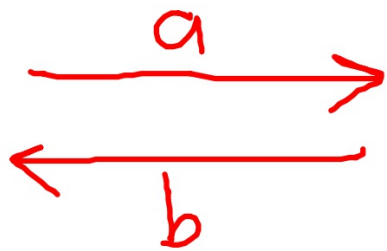




$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} + \vec{c} + \vec{d} = \vec{e}$$

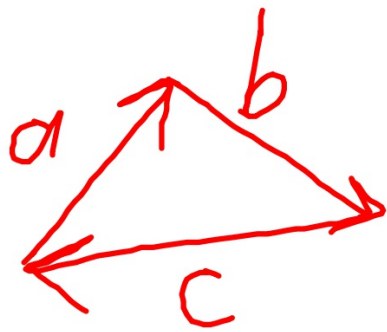


$$\vec{m} + \vec{n} = \vec{o}$$

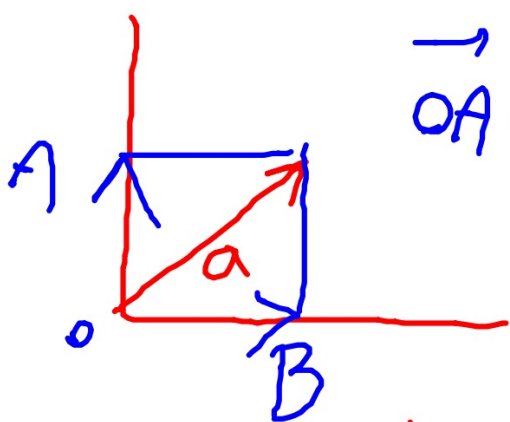


A diagram showing two horizontal vectors. The top vector is labeled 'a' and points to the right. The bottom vector is labeled 'b' and points to the left.

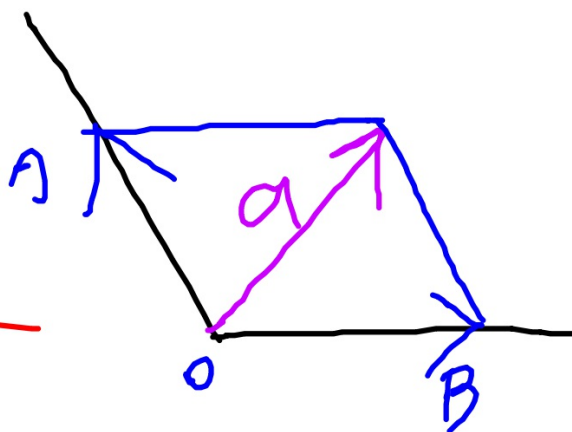
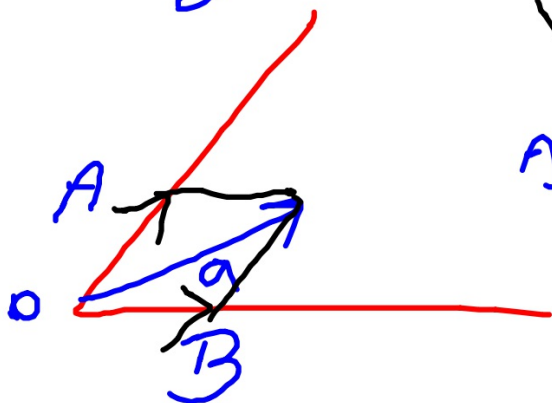
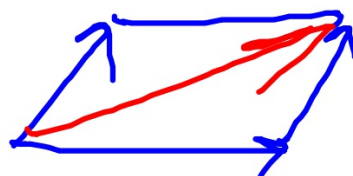
$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} + \vec{c} = \vec{0}$$



$$\vec{OA} + \vec{OB} = \vec{a}$$



$$\vec{AB} + \vec{BC} = \vec{AC}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{CA} + \vec{AB} = \vec{CB}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{AB} + \vec{BC} + \vec{CD} = \vec{AD}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} u \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u = -3$$

$$y = -5$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} u \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u = 2$$

$$y = -4$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} u+1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ y-1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$u = -2$$

$$y = 1$$

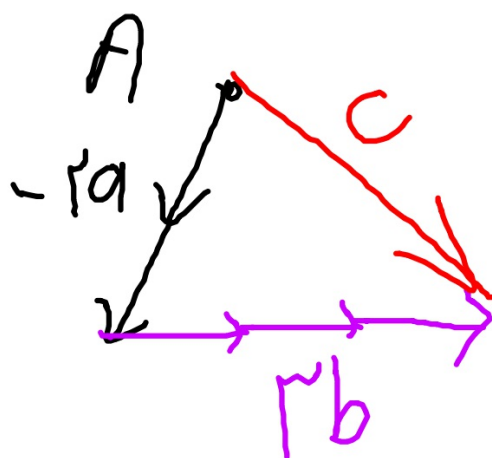
$$\delta \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ 15 \end{bmatrix}$$

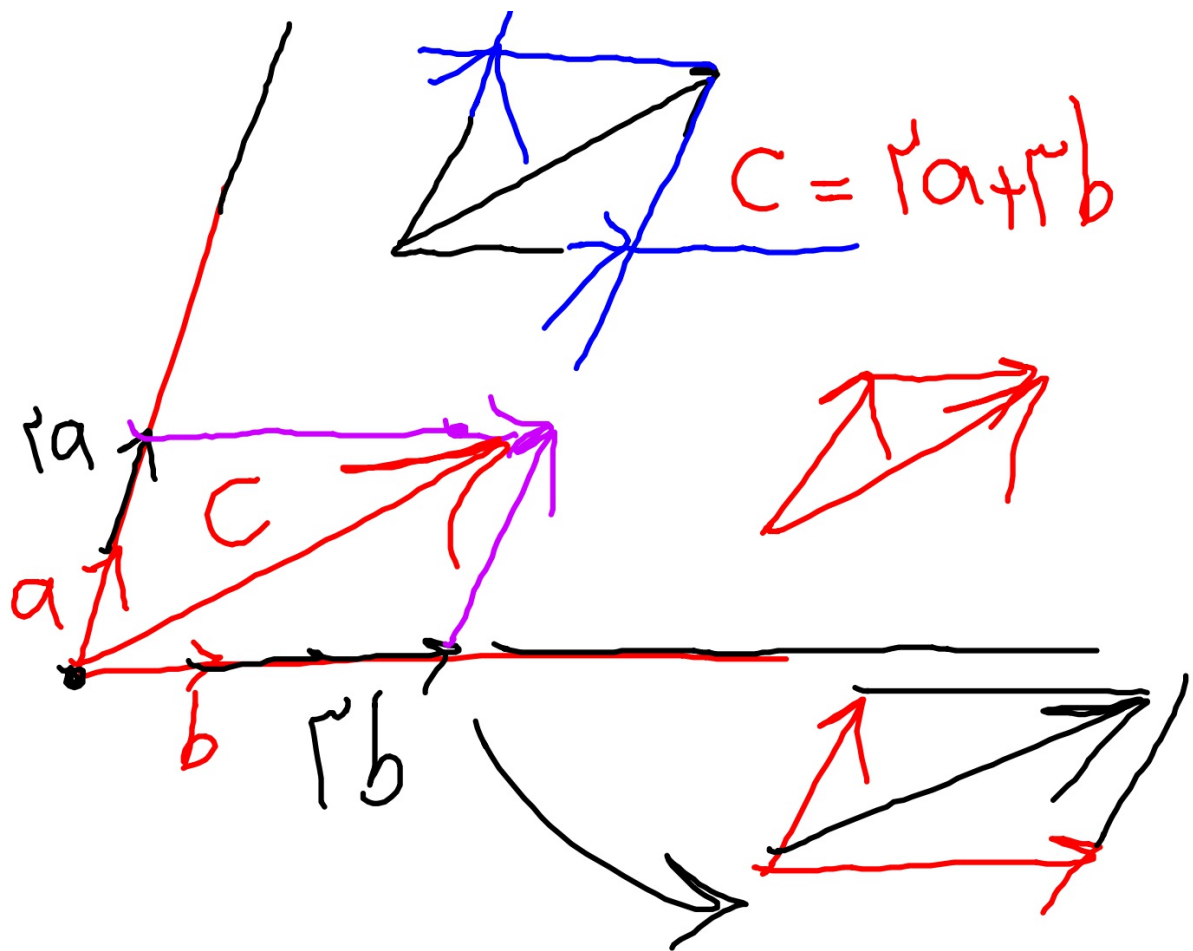
$$2 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix} - 3 \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -10 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ -19 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \quad \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} \quad \end{bmatrix}$$

$a \nearrow \quad b \rightarrow$

$$c = -\underline{r}a + \underline{\underline{r}}b$$





$$b = ra$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} r \\ r \end{pmatrix} = r \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ r \end{pmatrix}$$

$$r \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ r \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} r \\ 0 \\ r \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{b} = -ra$$

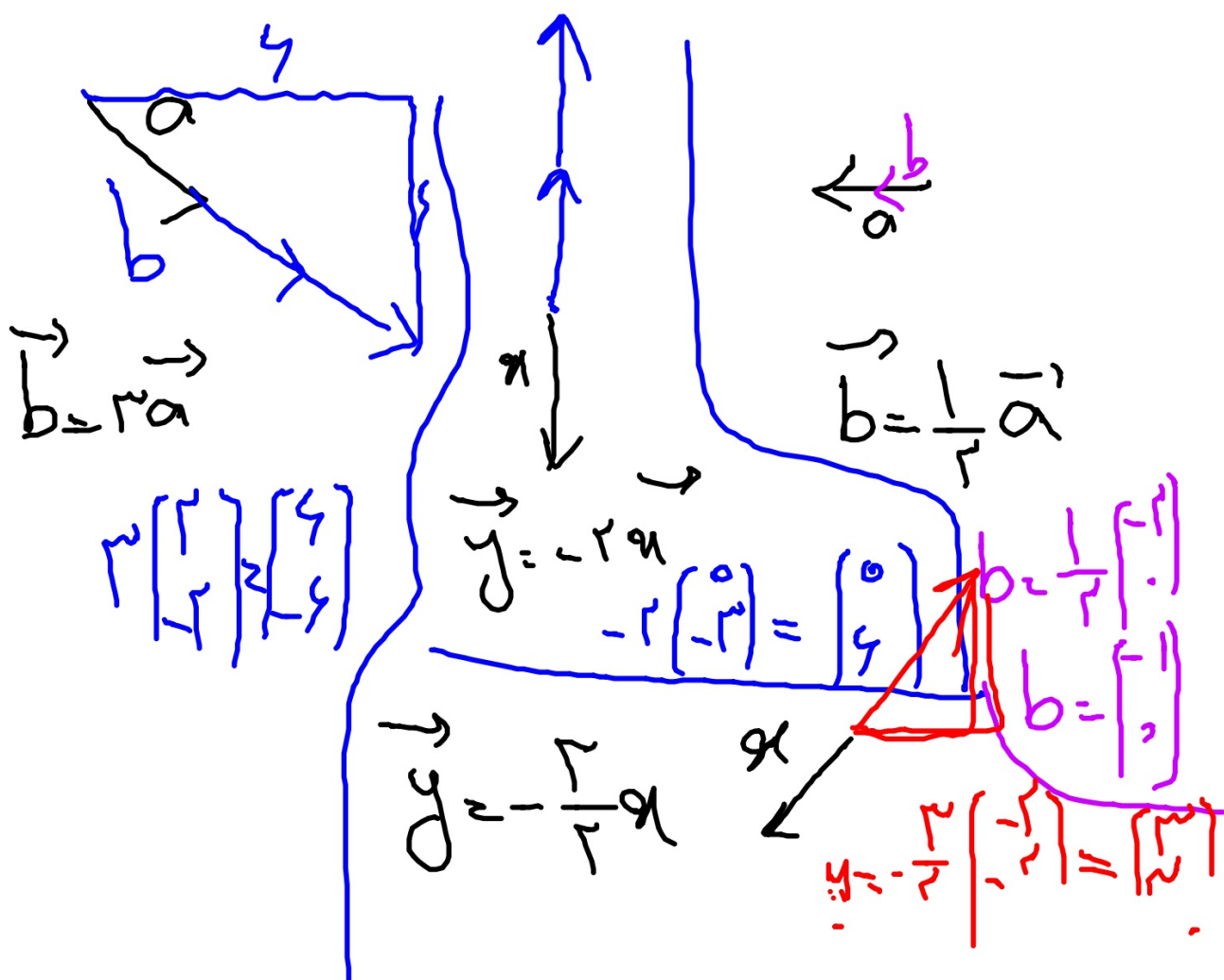
$$\begin{pmatrix} r \\ -r \end{pmatrix} = -r \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ r \end{pmatrix}$$

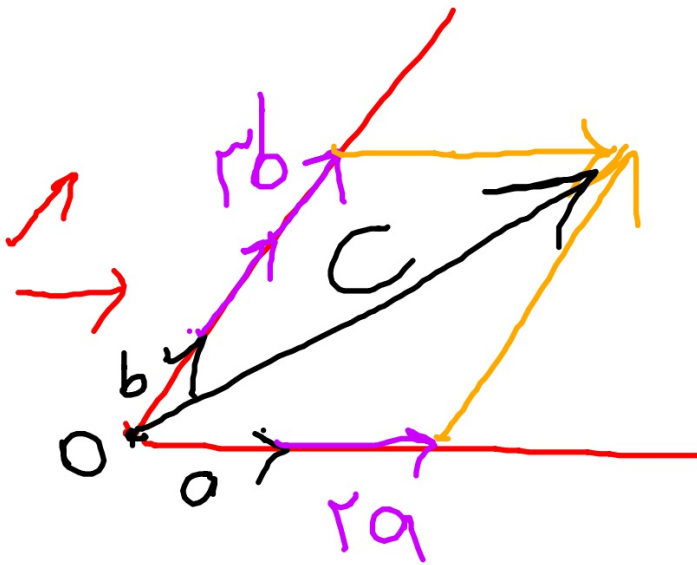
$$b = -a$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -r \\ -r \end{pmatrix} = -r \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ r \end{pmatrix}$$

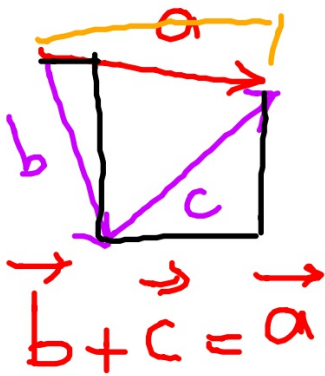
$$\vec{b} = r \vec{a}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} y \\ r \end{pmatrix} = r \begin{pmatrix} r \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

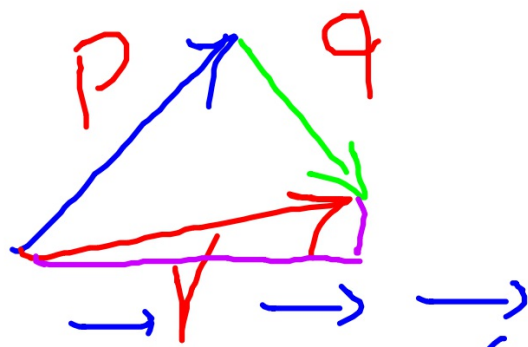




$$c = r_a + r_b$$



$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$